



PRECEPT  
UPON  
PRECEPT®

*English Standard Version*

# *Daniel*

PART 1

LIVING OUT A  
BIBLICAL WORLDVIEW

PRECEPT UPON PRECEPT®

*English Standard Version*

DANIEL PART 1  
LIVING OUT A BIBLICAL WORLDVIEW

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## HELPFUL STUDY TOOLS

ARTHUR, KAY; ARTHUR, DAVID; DE LACY, PETE  
**The New How to Study Your Bible**  
*Eugene, Oregon: Harvest House Publishers, 2010*

**The New Inductive Study Bible**  
*Eugene, Oregon: Harvest House Publishers, 2013*

**Hebrew Word Study Tools**  
*(The following is a list of helpful Hebrew Word Study Tools:)*

HARRIS, R. LAIRD; ARCHER, GLEASON L. JR.; WALTKE, BRUCE K.  
**Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament**  
*Chicago, Illinois: Moody Press, 1980*

ZODHIATES, SPIROS  
**The Complete Word Study Old Testament**  
*Chattanooga, Tennessee: AMG Publishers, 1994*

BAKER, WARREN; CARPENTER, EUGENE  
**The Complete Word Study Dictionary, Old Testament**  
*Chattanooga, Tennessee: AMG Publishers, 2003*

## RECOMMENDED COMMENTARIES

GAEBELIEN, FRANK E.  
**The Expositor's Bible Commentary, Volume 7**  
*Grand Rapids, Michigan: Zondervan Publishers, 1990*

MILLER; STEPHEN R.  
**New American Commentary, Daniel**  
*Nashville, Tennessee: Broadman & Holman Publishers, 1994*

## RECOMMENDED SOFTWARE

### Logos Bible Software

Powerful search engines and up to 4,000 electronic Bible study resources (commentaries, lexicons, Bible dictionaries etc.) make it fast and easy to do simple and complex searches of multiple sources, then pull materials together for orderly presentation—excellent for word and topical studies based on English or original Hebrew and Greek. Available at [www.logos.com](http://www.logos.com).





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*Daniel Part 1*  
*Lesson 1, Overview*

## LESSON ONE

### Overview

THIS LESSON INCORPORATES The following located in the Appendix:  
Observation Worksheets of Daniel 1–6  
“The 5 Ws and H of Daniel, Chapter by Chapter”  
“Daniel’s Time Chart”

**You are about to study one of the most amazing, challenging, encouraging books of the Old Testament.**

**If you want your faith strengthened, if you want insight into the future, if you want to be lost in the wonder and awe of your God, if you want to know how to live in a society opposed to all you believe, then you have chosen a wonderful study: the book of Daniel.**

**You will have an understanding of your God and your future, which will anchor you in the storm soon to come upon us. When it comes, if you know your God, you will not only be strong, you will also do exploits for Him. Study well. Make knowing your God and His Word a priority and your watchword will gladly be,**

**Maranatha!**

## DAY ONE

Is the thought of studying Daniel a little overwhelming, dear friend? Are you wondering if you can really know and understand this book? If these thoughts are going through your mind, know this: you are not alone. However, be assured that if you simply follow the lessons carefully and do your assignments one by one, you will find that it won’t be as hard to understand as you think. Because this is a historical book, you’ll even find the Observation Worksheets easier than those of the Epistles. Do relax, Beloved; it’s going to be such an incredibly wonderful study.

Now here are a few things which will be review for the old-timers in Precept but essential for those who are new to our inductive Bible studies.



If you are really going to know a book of the Bible for yourself and be able to interpret it accurately, you must have a good understanding of that book as a whole. Accurate understanding of the meaning of a passage comes only when it is understood in the light of its context. Context is king when it comes to interpretation.

Therefore, we are going to spend the first two weeks of our study getting an overview of Daniel. We will see why the book of Daniel was written and how Daniel sets out to accomplish his purpose for writing. In our overview we will also discover how one chapter relates to another and where the book of Daniel fits into the history of man. In the process of all this, we will begin to gain incredible insights from Daniel's life—insights that will help us know how to live in these last days.

Each day's assignment will include reading specific chapters from Daniel (using the Observation Worksheets, located in the Appendix) and recording answers to the 5 Ws and H: who, what, when, where, why, and how. If you carefully search out the answers, you will learn much about the book in a very short time. Follow the directions carefully; and as you do, remember:

- a. it will take time and diligent study to make this book fall into place, but
- b. it will suddenly come together in the most amazing way, and
- c. you'll eventually understand the dreams, visions, and interpretations recorded.

There is one very important thing for you to remember: Don't read any commentaries or Bible dictionaries until you are told to do so. And when you do, please do not read beyond what you are told to read. This is imperative in an inductive study.

Also, you need to begin your studies with prayer. The Holy Spirit is your resident Teacher, and it is He who reveals to us the things of God. Never forget this. The process of study is important and not to be overlooked; however, prayer and the revelation of the Holy Spirit are equally as important. The two go hand in hand and are not to be separated.

1. Read through Daniel 1 and then fill in the information asked for on the pages entitled "The 5 Ws and H of Daniel, Chapter by Chapter," located in the Appendix.

As you do this, please do not get bogged down in details. We are working on an overview; the details will come later. If you focus on details now, you are apt to miss the big picture which is essential to understanding the book. What





we are doing right now are cursory observations, and it is important that they be done a chapter at a time.

2. As you read, watch for key repeated words. They may be hard to spot on one reading, so read through Daniel as many times as you can—the more, the better. Keep a record of these words and phrases. You can record them in the margin or at the top of each page of “The 5 Ws and H of Daniel, Chapter by Chapter.”

## DAY TWO

Read through Daniel 2 and record the information asked for on the page “The 5 Ws and H of Daniel, Chapter by Chapter.”

This is quite a chapter. Get excited; you’re going to understand it! Right now just read it, find what you’re looking for, and then in the weeks to come we’ll take this book apart chapter by glorious chapter.

## DAY THREE

Read through Daniel 3 and 4 today and follow the same procedure.

## DAY FOUR

1. Read through Daniel 5 and 6, one chapter at a time, and once again record your insights as you have been doing.
2. From what you have read of Daniel, what kind of literature do you think this is? If you are not familiar with the various types of literature used in the Bible, consult *The New How to Study Your Bible*. You will find this in the section entitled “Getting the Big Picture.”

Daniel is \_\_\_\_\_ literature.

## DAY FIVE

Your assignment for today is going to be an interesting one—as long as you don’t panic when you look at the chart we’ve put together for you. So follow step-by-step, and after next week you’ll see how valuable this chart can be.



1. In the Appendix of this workbook, you will find a chart entitled “Daniel’s Time Chart.” If you have put your workbook into a three-ring binder, remove this chart and put it before you as you do this study.
2. Yesterday you noted the kind of literature that Daniel is. From what you read, you saw that Daniel is not only prophetic but historical literature. Therefore, if you are going to correctly understand Daniel, you must put it into its historical context.

As you read through the first six chapters, you saw that Daniel was very careful to let us know when certain events and/or visions occurred. As a matter of fact, this is what you recorded as you read each chapter. Now we are going to use that information and see where these events and/or visions fit into history.

3. Take a few minutes to familiarize yourself with “Daniel’s Time Chart” before you go to the next assignment, but don’t be dismayed by it. We’ll go through it step-by-step.

Stop after each section below and consult your chart so you can understand that portion of it.

- a. At the top of the chart you’ll find a time line with 5-year increments (near the bottom you’ll find the same). Note that the numbers of the years decrease as time progresses (B.C., before Christ years go from greater to lesser [e.g., 4,000 B.C. to 1 B.C.]).

This is important to remember so you don’t get confused.

You’ll also note faint vertical lines that run from the top of the page to the bottom. These will help you keep each event in the proper time frame.

- b. Under the time line at the top of the chart, you’ll see the names of some Old Testament prophets and their relationships to Daniel the prophet. This is simply to help you stay in context. It will become more valuable later in the study.
- c. On the bottom line of Daniel’s block you’ll see another block showing the “3 Stages of Captivity.” We will study this more later.
- d. Immediately below and to the right of this, you’ll see three names in boxes: Zerubbabel, Zechariah, and Haggai. Zechariah and Haggai were prophets; Zerubbabel was governor of Judah after the Babylonian



- Captivity (Haggai 1:1). These men have nothing to do with Daniel, but knowing about them is simply good information.
- e. Under all of this, you will find a line that is virtually blank except for Daniel's birth date. The words on the left describe what goes on this line: "Times of Events in Daniel."
  - f. Immediately below this is a time line of Daniel's approximate ages as they relate to other events on the chart. (an educated guess—so question marks are at the beginning and the end)
  - g. Under all this, you will find a time line showing the reigns of Judah's (the Southern Kingdom of Israel) last five kings.
  - h. Then you'll see a parallel time line connecting the top of the page with the bottom.
  - i. Finally, the bottom of the chart lists rulers of the neo-Babylonian (Chaldean) and Medo-Persian Empires and the times of their reigns. These will help you record the times of various chapters in Daniel.
4. Your assignment for today is to look at the information you recorded in "The 5 Ws and H of Daniel, Chapter by Chapter" for Daniel 1–6. If you recorded here when the events in each chapter occurred, stop and pencil in the chapter number of Daniel on the blank line next to the words "Times of Events in Daniel."

You can ink in the event after you're sure you have it just the way you want it or after your discussion on this lesson.

Use the vertical lines with the times of the reigns of the various rulers or kings as your time frame.

5. By the way, it might help to color your chart in two different colors: one color for the time of the Babylonians and another for the time of the Medo-Persian Empire. Then you can use the same colors to visually segment "Daniel (69 years of ministry)" and "3 Stages of Captivity—70-year Jewish Captivity."

*Have fun . . . and know that you have made a good beginning. We so rejoice over your commitment.*





## DANIEL 1

### Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme \_\_\_\_\_

**IN** the third year of the reign of Jehoiakim king of Judah, Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it.

2 And the Lord gave Jehoiakim king of Judah into his hand, with some of the vessels of the house of God. And he brought them to the land of Shinar, to the house of his god, and placed the vessels in the treasury of his god.

3 Then the king commanded Ashpenaz, his chief eunuch, to bring some of the people of Israel, both of the royal family and of the nobility,

4 youths without blemish, of good appearance and skillful in all wisdom, endowed with knowledge, understanding learning, and competent to stand in the king's palace, and to teach them the literature and language of the Chaldeans.

5 The king assigned them a daily portion of the food that the king ate, and of the wine that he drank. They were to be educated for three years, and at the end of that time they were to stand before the king.

6 Among these were Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah of the tribe of Judah.

7 And the chief of the eunuchs gave them names: Daniel he called Beltshazzar, Hananiah he called Shadrach, Mishael he called Meshach, and Azariah he called Abednego.

8 But Daniel resolved that he would not defile himself with the king's food, or with the wine that he drank. Therefore he asked the chief of the eunuchs to allow him not to defile himself.

9 And God gave Daniel favor and compassion in the sight of the chief of the eunuchs,



- 10 and the chief of the eunuchs said to Daniel, “I fear my lord the king, who assigned your food and your drink; for why should he see that you were in worse condition than the youths who are of your own age? So you would endanger my head with the king.”
- 11 Then Daniel said to the steward whom the chief of the eunuchs had assigned over Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah,
- 12 “Test your servants for ten days; let us be given vegetables to eat and water to drink.
- 13 “Then let our appearance and the appearance of the youths who eat the king’s food be observed by you, and deal with your servants according to what you see.”
- 14 So he listened to them in this matter, and tested them for ten days.
- 15 At the end of ten days it was seen that they were better in appearance and fatter in flesh than all the youths who ate the king’s food.
- 16 So the steward took away their food and the wine they were to drink, and gave them vegetables.
- 17 As for these four youths, God gave them learning and skill in all literature and wisdom, and Daniel had understanding in all visions and dreams.
- 18 At the end of the time, when the king had commanded that they should be brought in, the chief of the eunuchs brought them in before Nebuchadnezzar.
- 19 And the king spoke with them, and among all of them none was found like Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah. Therefore they stood before the king.
- 20 And in every matter of wisdom and understanding about which the king inquired of them, he found them ten times better than all the magicians and enchanters that were in all his kingdom.
- 21 And Daniel was there until the first year of King Cyrus.



## DANIEL 2

### Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme \_\_\_\_\_

- IN the second year of the reign of Nebuchadnezzar, Nebuchadnezzar had dreams; his spirit was troubled, and his sleep left him.
- 2 Then the king commanded that the magicians, the enchanters, the sorcerers, and the Chaldeans be summoned to tell the king his dreams. So they came in and stood before the king.
  - 3 And the king said to them, “I had a dream, and my spirit is troubled to know the dream.”
  - 4 Then the Chaldeans said to the king in Aramaic, “O king, live forever! Tell your servants the dream, and we will show the interpretation.”
  - 5 The king answered and said to the Chaldeans, “The word from me is firm: if you do not make known to me the dream and its interpretation, you shall be torn limb from limb, and your houses shall be laid in ruins.
  - 6 “But if you show the dream and its interpretation, you shall receive from me gifts and rewards and great honor. Therefore show me the dream and its interpretation.”
  - 7 They answered a second time and said, “Let the king tell his servants the dream, and we will show its interpretation.”
  - 8 The king answered and said, “I know with certainty that you are trying to gain time, because you see that the word from me is firm—
  - 9 if you do not make the dream known to me, there is but one sentence for you. You have agreed to speak lying and corrupt words before me till the times change. Therefore tell me the dream, and I shall know that you can show me its interpretation.”
  - 10 The Chaldeans answered the king and said, “There is not a man on earth who can meet the king’s demand, for no great and powerful king has asked such a thing of any magician or enchanter or Chaldean.
  - 11 “The thing that the king asks is difficult, and no one can show it to the king except the gods, whose dwelling is not with flesh.”



- 12 Because of this the king was angry and very furious, and commanded that all the wise men of Babylon be destroyed.
- 13 So the decree went out, and the wise men were about to be killed; and they sought Daniel and his companions, to kill them.
- 14 Then Daniel replied with prudence and discretion to Arioch, the captain of the king's guard, who had gone out to kill the wise men of Babylon.
- 15 He declared to Arioch, the king's captain, "Why is the decree of the king so urgent?" Then Arioch made the matter known to Daniel.
- 16 And Daniel went in and requested the king to appoint him a time, that he might show the interpretation to the king.
- 17 Then Daniel went to his house and made the matter known to Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah, his companions,
- 18 and told them to seek mercy from the God of heaven concerning this mystery, so that Daniel and his companions might not be destroyed with the rest of the wise men of Babylon.
- 19 Then the mystery was revealed to Daniel in a vision of the night. Then Daniel blessed the God of heaven.
- 20 Daniel answered and said:
- "Blessed be the name of God forever and ever,  
to whom belong wisdom and might.
- 21 "He changes times and seasons;  
he removes kings and sets up kings;  
he gives wisdom to the wise  
and knowledge to those who have understanding;
- 22 he reveals deep and hidden things;  
he knows what is in the darkness,  
and the light dwells with him.
- 23 "To you, O God of my fathers,  
I give thanks and praise,  
for you have given me wisdom and might,  
and have now made known to me what we asked of you,  
for you have made known to us the king's matter."





- 24 Therefore Daniel went in to Arioch, whom the king had appointed to destroy the wise men of Babylon. He went and said thus to him: “Do not destroy the wise men of Babylon; bring me in before the king, and I will show the king the interpretation.”
- 25 Then Arioch brought in Daniel before the king in haste and said thus to him: “I have found among the exiles from Judah a man who will make known to the king the interpretation.”
- 26 The king declared to Daniel, whose name was Belteshazzar, “Are you able to make known to me the dream that I have seen and its interpretation?”
- 27 Daniel answered the king and said, “No wise men, enchanters, magicians, or astrologers can show to the king the mystery that the king has asked,
- 28 but there is a God in heaven who reveals mysteries, and he has made known to King Nebuchadnezzar what will be in the latter days. Your dream and the visions of your head as you lay in bed are these:
- 29 To you, O king, as you lay in bed came thoughts of what would be after this, and he who reveals mysteries made known to you what is to be.
- 30 “But as for me, this mystery has been revealed to me, not because of any wisdom that I have more than all the living, but in order that the interpretation may be made known to the king, and that you may know the thoughts of your mind.
- 31 “You saw, O king, and behold, a great image. This image, mighty and of exceeding brightness, stood before you, and its appearance was frightening.
- 32 “The head of this image was of fine gold, its chest and arms of silver, its middle and thighs of bronze,
- 33 its legs of iron, its feet partly of iron and partly of clay.
- 34 “As you looked, a stone was cut out by no human hand, and it struck the image on its feet of iron and clay, and broke them in pieces.
- 35 “Then the iron, the clay, the bronze, the silver, and the gold, all together were broken in pieces, and became like the chaff of the summer threshing floors; and the wind carried them away, so that not a trace of them could be found. But the stone that struck the image became a great mountain and filled the whole earth.



- 36 “This was the dream. Now we will tell the king its interpretation.
- 37 “You, O king, the king of kings, to whom the God of heaven has given the kingdom, the power, and the might, and the glory,
- 38 and into whose hand he has given, wherever they dwell, the children of man, the beasts of the field, and the birds of the heavens, making you rule over them all—you are the head of gold.
- 39 “Another kingdom inferior to you shall arise after you, and yet a third kingdom of bronze, which shall rule over all the earth.
- 40 “And there shall be a fourth kingdom, strong as iron, because iron breaks to pieces and shatters all things. And like iron that crushes, it shall break and crush all these.
- 41 “And as you saw the feet and toes, partly of potter’s clay and partly of iron, it shall be a divided kingdom, but some of the firmness of iron shall be in it, just as you saw iron mixed with the soft clay.
- 42 “And as the toes of the feet were partly iron and partly clay, so the kingdom shall be partly strong and partly brittle.
- 43 “As you saw the iron mixed with soft clay, so they will mix with one another in marriage, but they will not hold together, just as iron does not mix with clay.
- 44 “And in the days of those kings the God of heaven will set up a kingdom that shall never be destroyed, nor shall the kingdom be left to another people. It shall break in pieces all these kingdoms and bring them to an end, and it shall stand forever,
- 45 just as you saw that a stone was cut from a mountain by no human hand, and that it broke in pieces the iron, the bronze, the clay, the silver, and the gold. A great God has made known to the king what shall be after this. The dream is certain, and its interpretation sure.”
- 46 Then King Nebuchadnezzar fell upon his face and paid homage to Daniel, and commanded that an offering and incense be offered up to him.
- 47 The king answered and said to Daniel, “Truly, your God is God of gods and Lord of kings, and a revealer of mysteries, for you have been able to reveal this mystery.”



- 48 Then the king gave Daniel high honors and many great gifts, and made him ruler over the whole province of Babylon and chief prefect over all the wise men of Babylon.
- 49 Daniel made a request of the king, and he appointed Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego over the affairs of the province of Babylon. But Daniel remained at the king's court.





## DANIEL 3

### Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme \_\_\_\_\_

**KING** Nebuchadnezzar made an image of gold, whose height was sixty cubits and its breadth six cubits. He set it up on the plain of Dura, in the province of Babylon.

- 2 Then King Nebuchadnezzar sent to gather the satraps, the prefects, and the governors, the counselors, the treasurers, the justices, the magistrates, and all the officials of the provinces to come to the dedication of the image that King Nebuchadnezzar had set up.
- 3 Then the satraps, the prefects, and the governors, the counselors, the treasurers, the justices, the magistrates, and all the officials of the provinces gathered for the dedication of the image that King Nebuchadnezzar had set up. And they stood before the image that Nebuchadnezzar had set up.
- 4 And the herald proclaimed aloud, “You are commanded, O peoples, nations, and languages,
- 5 that when you hear the sound of the horn, pipe, lyre, trigon, harp, bagpipe, and every kind of music, you are to fall down and worship the golden image that King Nebuchadnezzar has set up.
- 6 “And whoever does not fall down and worship shall immediately be cast into a burning fiery furnace.”
- 7 Therefore, as soon as all the peoples heard the sound of the horn, pipe, lyre, trigon, harp, bagpipe, and every kind of music, all the peoples, nations, and languages fell down and worshiped the golden image that King Nebuchadnezzar had set up.
- 8 Therefore at that time certain Chaldeans came forward and maliciously accused the Jews.
- 9 They declared to King Nebuchadnezzar, “O king, live forever!



- 10 “You, O king, have made a decree, that every man who hears the sound of the horn, pipe, lyre, trigon, harp, bagpipe, and every kind of music, shall fall down and worship the golden image.
- 11 “And whoever does not fall down and worship shall be cast into a burning fiery furnace.
- 12 “There are certain Jews whom you have appointed over the affairs of the province of Babylon: Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego. These men, O king, pay no attention to you; they do not serve your gods or worship the golden image that you have set up.”
- 13 Then Nebuchadnezzar in furious rage commanded that Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego be brought. So they brought these men before the king.
- 14 Nebuchadnezzar answered and said to them, “Is it true, O Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, that you do not serve my gods or worship the golden image that I have set up?
- 15 “Now if you are ready when you hear the sound of the horn, pipe, lyre, trigon, harp, bagpipe, and every kind of music, to fall down and worship the image that I have made, well and good. But if you do not worship, you shall immediately be cast into a burning fiery furnace. And who is the god who will deliver you out of my hands?”
- 16 Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego answered and said to the king, “O Nebuchadnezzar, we have no need to answer you in this matter.
- 17 “If this be so, our God whom we serve is able to deliver us from the burning fiery furnace, and he will deliver us out of your hand, O king.
- 18 “But if not, be it known to you, O king, that we will not serve your gods or worship the golden image that you have set up.”
- 19 Then Nebuchadnezzar was filled with fury, and the expression of his face was changed against Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego. He ordered the furnace heated seven times more than it was usually heated.
- 20 And he ordered some of the mighty men of his army to bind Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, and to cast them into the burning fiery furnace.
- 21 Then these men were bound in their cloaks, their tunics, their hats, and their other garments, and they were thrown into the burning fiery furnace.



- 22 Because the king's order was urgent and the furnace overheated, the flame of the fire killed those men who took up Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego.
- 23 And these three men, Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, fell bound into the burning fiery furnace.
- 24 Then King Nebuchadnezzar was astonished and rose up in haste. He declared to his counselors, "Did we not cast three men bound into the fire?" They answered and said to the king, "True, O king."
- 25 He answered and said, "But I see four men unbound, walking in the midst of the fire, and they are not hurt; and the appearance of the fourth is like a son of the gods."
- 26 Then Nebuchadnezzar came near to the door of the burning fiery furnace; he declared, "Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, servants of the Most High God, come out, and come here!" Then Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego came out from the fire.
- 27 And the satraps, the prefects, the governors, and the king's counselors gathered together and saw that the fire had not had any power over the bodies of those men. The hair of their heads was not singed, their cloaks were not harmed, and no smell of fire had come upon them.
- 28 Nebuchadnezzar answered and said, "Blessed be the God of Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, who has sent his angel and delivered his servants, who trusted in him, and set aside the king's command, and yielded up their bodies rather than serve and worship any god except their own God.
- 29 "Therefore I make a decree: Any people, nation, or language that speaks anything against the God of Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego shall be torn limb from limb, and their houses laid in ruins, for there is no other god who is able to rescue in this way."
- 30 Then the king promoted Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego in the province of Babylon.







## DANIEL 4

### Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme \_\_\_\_\_

- KING** Nebuchadnezzar to all peoples, nations, and languages, that dwell in all the earth: Peace be multiplied to you!
- 2 It has seemed good to me to show the signs and wonders that the Most High God has done for me.
  - 3 How great are his signs,  
how mighty his wonders!  
His kingdom is an everlasting kingdom,  
and his dominion endures from generation to generation.
  - 4 I, Nebuchadnezzar, was at ease in my house and prospering in my palace.
  - 5 I saw a dream that made me afraid. As I lay in bed the fancies and the visions of my head alarmed me.
  - 6 So I made a decree that all the wise men of Babylon should be brought before me, that they might make known to me the interpretation of the dream.
  - 7 Then the magicians, the enchanters, the Chaldeans, and the astrologers came in, and I told them the dream, but they could not make known to me its interpretation.
  - 8 At last Daniel came in before me—he who was named Belteshazzar after the name of my god, and in whom is the spirit of the holy gods—and I told him the dream, saying,
  - 9 “O Belteshazzar, chief of the magicians, because I know that the spirit of the holy gods is in you and that no mystery is too difficult for you, tell me the visions of my dream that I saw and their interpretation.
  - 10 “The visions of my head as I lay in bed were these: I saw, and behold, a tree in the midst of the earth, and its height was great.



- 11 “The tree grew and became strong, and its top reached to heaven, and it was visible to the end of the whole earth.
- 12 “Its leaves were beautiful and its fruit abundant, and in it was food for all. The beasts of the field found shade under it, and the birds of the heavens lived in its branches, and all flesh was fed from it.
- 13 “I saw in the visions of my head as I lay in bed, and behold, a watcher, a holy one, came down from heaven.
- 14 “He proclaimed aloud and said thus: ‘Chop down the tree and lop off its branches, strip off its leaves and scatter its fruit. Let the beasts flee from under it and the birds from its branches.
- 15 ‘But leave the stump of its roots in the earth, bound with a band of iron and bronze, amid the tender grass of the field. Let him be wet with the dew of heaven. Let his portion be with the beasts in the grass of the earth.
- 16 ‘Let his mind be changed from a man’s, and let a beast’s mind be given to him; and let seven periods of time pass over him.
- 17 ‘The sentence is by the decree of the watchers, the decision by the word of the holy ones, to the end that the living may know that the Most High rules the kingdom of men and gives it to whom he will and sets over it the lowliest of men.’
- 18 “This dream I, King Nebuchadnezzar, saw. And you, O Belteshazzar, tell me the interpretation, because all the wise men of my kingdom are not able to make known to me the interpretation, but you are able, for the spirit of the holy gods is in you.”
- 19 Then Daniel, whose name was Belteshazzar, was dismayed for a while, and his thoughts alarmed him. The king answered and said, “Belteshazzar, let not the dream or the interpretation alarm you.” Belteshazzar answered and said, “My lord, may the dream be for those who hate you and its interpretation for your enemies!
- 20 “The tree you saw, which grew and became strong, so that its top reached to heaven, and it was visible to the end of the whole earth,



- 21 whose leaves were beautiful and its fruit abundant, and in which was food for all, under which beasts of the field found shade, and in whose branches the birds of the heavens lived—
- 22 it is you, O king, who have grown and become strong. Your greatness has grown and reaches to heaven, and your dominion to the ends of the earth.
- 23 “And because the king saw a watcher, a holy one, coming down from heaven and saying, ‘Chop down the tree and destroy it, but leave the stump of its roots in the earth, bound with a band of iron and bronze, in the tender grass of the field, and let him be wet with the dew of heaven, and let his portion be with the beasts of the field, till seven periods of time pass over him,’
- 24 this is the interpretation, O king: It is a decree of the Most High, which has come upon my lord the king,
- 25 that you shall be driven from among men, and your dwelling shall be with the beasts of the field. You shall be made to eat grass like an ox, and you shall be wet with the dew of heaven, and seven periods of time shall pass over you, till you know that the Most High rules the kingdom of men and gives it to whom he will.
- 26 “And as it was commanded to leave the stump of the roots of the tree, your kingdom shall be confirmed for you from the time that you know that Heaven rules.
- 27 “Therefore, O king, let my counsel be acceptable to you: break off your sins by practicing righteousness, and your iniquities by showing mercy to the oppressed, that there may perhaps be a lengthening of your prosperity.”
- 28** All this came upon King Nebuchadnezzar.
- 29 At the end of twelve months he was walking on the roof of the royal palace of Babylon,
- 30 and the king answered and said, “Is not this great Babylon, which I have built by my mighty power as a royal residence and for the glory of my majesty?”



- 31 While the words were still in the king's mouth, there fell a voice from heaven, "O King Nebuchadnezzar, to you it is spoken: The kingdom has departed from you,
- 32 and you shall be driven from among men, and your dwelling shall be with the beasts of the field. And you shall be made to eat grass like an ox, and seven periods of time shall pass over you, until you know that the Most High rules the kingdom of men and gives it to whom he will."
- 33 Immediately the word was fulfilled against Nebuchadnezzar. He was driven from among men and ate grass like an ox, and his body was wet with the dew of heaven till his hair grew as long as eagles' feathers, and his nails were like birds' claws.
- 34 At the end of the days I, Nebuchadnezzar, lifted my eyes to heaven, and my reason returned to me, and I blessed the Most High, and praised and honored him who lives forever,
- for his dominion is an everlasting dominion,  
and his kingdom endures from generation to generation;
- 35 all the inhabitants of the earth are accounted as nothing,  
and he does according to his will among the host of heaven  
and among the inhabitants of the earth;  
and none can stay his hand  
or say to him, "What have you done?"
- 36 At the same time my reason returned to me, and for the glory of my kingdom, my majesty and splendor returned to me. My counselors and my lords sought me, and I was established in my kingdom, and still more greatness was added to me.
- 37 Now I, Nebuchadnezzar, praise and extol and honor the King of heaven, for all his works are right and his ways are just; and those who walk in pride he is able to humble.



## DANIEL 5

### Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme \_\_\_\_\_

**KING** Belshazzar made a great feast for a thousand of his lords and drank wine in front of the thousand.

- 2 Belshazzar, when he tasted the wine, commanded that the vessels of gold and of silver that Nebuchadnezzar his father had taken out of the temple in Jerusalem be brought, that the king and his lords, his wives, and his concubines might drink from them.
- 3 Then they brought in the golden vessels that had been taken out of the temple, the house of God in Jerusalem, and the king and his lords, his wives, and his concubines drank from them.
- 4 They drank wine and praised the gods of gold and silver, bronze, iron, wood, and stone.
- 5 Immediately the fingers of a human hand appeared and wrote on the plaster of the wall of the king's palace, opposite the lampstand. And the king saw the hand as it wrote.
- 6 Then the king's color changed, and his thoughts alarmed him; his limbs gave way, and his knees knocked together.
- 7 The king called loudly to bring in the enchanters, the Chaldeans, and the astrologers. The king declared to the wise men of Babylon, "Whoever reads this writing, and shows me its interpretation, shall be clothed with purple and have a chain of gold around his neck and shall be the third ruler in the kingdom."
- 8 Then all the king's wise men came in, but they could not read the writing or make known to the king the interpretation.
- 9 Then King Belshazzar was greatly alarmed, and his color changed, and his lords were perplexed.



- 10 The queen, because of the words of the king and his lords, came into the banqueting hall, and the queen declared, “O king, live forever! Let not your thoughts alarm you or your color change.
- 11 “There is a man in your kingdom in whom is the spirit of the holy gods. In the days of your father, light and understanding and wisdom like the wisdom of the gods were found in him, and King Nebuchadnezzar, your father—your father the king—made him chief of the magicians, enchanters, Chaldeans, and astrologers,
- 12 because an excellent spirit, knowledge, and understanding to interpret dreams, explain riddles, and solve problems were found in this Daniel, whom the king named Beltshazzar. Now let Daniel be called, and he will show the interpretation.”
- 13 Then Daniel was brought in before the king. The king answered and said to Daniel, “You are that Daniel, one of the exiles of Judah, whom the king my father brought from Judah.
- 14 “I have heard of you that the spirit of the gods is in you, and that light and understanding and excellent wisdom are found in you.
- 15 “Now the wise men, the enchanters, have been brought in before me to read this writing and make known to me its interpretation, but they could not show the interpretation of the matter.
- 16 “But I have heard that you can give interpretations and solve problems. Now if you can read the writing and make known to me its interpretation, you shall be clothed with purple and have a chain of gold around your neck and shall be the third ruler in the kingdom.”
- 17 Then Daniel answered and said before the king, “Let your gifts be for yourself, and give your rewards to another. Nevertheless, I will read the writing to the king and make known to him the interpretation.
- 18 “O king, the Most High God gave Nebuchadnezzar your father kingship and greatness and glory and majesty.



- 19 “And because of the greatness that he gave him, all peoples, nations, and languages trembled and feared before him. Whom he would, he killed, and whom he would, he kept alive; whom he would, he raised up, and whom he would, he humbled.
- 20 “But when his heart was lifted up and his spirit was hardened so that he dealt proudly, he was brought down from his kingly throne, and his glory was taken from him.
- 21 “He was driven from among the children of mankind, and his mind was made like that of a beast, and his dwelling was with the wild donkeys. He was fed grass like an ox, and his body was wet with the dew of heaven, until he knew that the Most High God rules the kingdom of mankind and sets over it whom he will.
- 22 “And you his son, Belshazzar, have not humbled your heart, though you knew all this,
- 23 but you have lifted up yourself against the Lord of heaven. And the vessels of his house have been brought in before you, and you and your lords, your wives, and your concubines have drunk wine from them. And you have praised the gods of silver and gold, of bronze, iron, wood, and stone, which do not see or hear or know, but the God in whose hand is your breath, and whose are all your ways, you have not honored.
- 24 “Then from his presence the hand was sent, and this writing was inscribed.
- 25 “And this is the writing that was inscribed: MENE, MENE, TEKEL, and PARSIN.
- 26 “This is the interpretation of the matter: MENE, God has numbered the days of your kingdom and brought it to an end;
- 27 TEKEL, you have been weighed in the balances and found wanting;
- 28 PERES, your kingdom is divided and given to the Medes and Persians.”
- 29 Then Belshazzar gave the command, and Daniel was clothed with purple, a chain of gold was put around his neck, and a proclamation was made about him, that he should be the third ruler in the kingdom.
- 30 That very night Belshazzar the Chaldean king was killed.
- 31 And Darius the Mede received the kingdom, being about sixty-two years old.







## DANIEL 6

### Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme \_\_\_\_\_

- IT** pleased Darius to set over the kingdom 120 satraps, to be throughout the whole kingdom;
- 2 and over them three high officials, of whom Daniel was one, to whom these satraps should give account, so that the king might suffer no loss.
  - 3 Then this Daniel became distinguished above all the other high officials and satraps, because an excellent spirit was in him. And the king planned to set him over the whole kingdom.
  - 4 Then the high officials and the satraps sought to find a ground for complaint against Daniel with regard to the kingdom, but they could find no ground for complaint or any fault, because he was faithful, and no error or fault was found in him.
  - 5 Then these men said, “We shall not find any ground for complaint against this Daniel unless we find it in connection with the law of his God.”
  - 6 Then these high officials and satraps came by agreement to the king and said to him, “O King Darius, live forever!
  - 7 “All the high officials of the kingdom, the prefects and the satraps, the counselors and the governors are agreed that the king should establish an ordinance and enforce an injunction, that whoever makes petition to any god or man for thirty days, except to you, O king, shall be cast into the den of lions.
  - 8 “Now, O king, establish the injunction and sign the document, so that it cannot be changed, according to the law of the Medes and the Persians, which cannot be revoked.”
  - 9 Therefore King Darius signed the document and injunction.
  - 10 When Daniel knew that the document had been signed, he went to his house where he had windows in his upper chamber open toward Jerusalem. He got down on his knees three times a day and prayed and gave thanks before his God, as he had done previously.



- 11 Then these men came by agreement and found Daniel making petition and plea before his God.
- 12 Then they came near and said before the king, concerning the injunction, “O king! Did you not sign an injunction, that anyone who makes petition to any god or man within thirty days except to you, O king, shall be cast into the den of lions?” The king answered and said, “The thing stands fast, according to the law of the Medes and Persians, which cannot be revoked.”
- 13 Then they answered and said before the king, “Daniel, who is one of the exiles from Judah, pays no attention to you, O king, or the injunction you have signed, but makes his petition three times a day.”
- 14 Then the king, when he heard these words, was much distressed and set his mind to deliver Daniel. And he labored till the sun went down to rescue him.
- 15 Then these men came by agreement to the king and said to the king, “Know, O king, that it is a law of the Medes and Persians that no injunction or ordinance that the king establishes can be changed.”
- 16 Then the king commanded, and Daniel was brought and cast into the den of lions. The king declared to Daniel, “May your God, whom you serve continually, deliver you!”
- 17 And a stone was brought and laid on the mouth of the den, and the king sealed it with his own signet and with the signet of his lords, that nothing might be changed concerning Daniel.
- 18 Then the king went to his palace and spent the night fasting; no diversions were brought to him, and sleep fled from him.
- 19 Then, at break of day, the king arose and went in haste to the den of lions.
- 20 As he came near to the den where Daniel was, he cried out in a tone of anguish. The king declared to Daniel, “O Daniel, servant of the living God, has your God, whom you serve continually, been able to deliver you from the lions?”
- 21 Then Daniel said to the king, “O king, live forever!
- 22 “My God sent his angel and shut the lions’ mouths, and they have not harmed me, because I was found blameless before him; and also before you, O king, I have done no harm.”



- 23 Then the king was exceedingly glad, and commanded that Daniel be taken up out of the den. So Daniel was taken up out of the den, and no kind of harm was found on him, because he had trusted in his God.
- 24 And the king commanded, and those men who had maliciously accused Daniel were brought and cast into the den of lions—they, their children, and their wives. And before they reached the bottom of the den, the lions overpowered them and broke all their bones in pieces.
- 25 Then King Darius wrote to all the peoples, nations, and languages that dwell in all the earth: “Peace be multiplied to you.
- 26 “I make a decree, that in all my royal dominion people are to tremble and fear before the God of Daniel,
- for he is the living God,  
enduring forever;  
his kingdom shall never be destroyed,  
and his dominion shall be to the end.
- 27 “He delivers and rescues;  
he works signs and wonders  
in heaven and on earth,  
he who has saved Daniel  
from the power of the lions.”
- 28 So this Daniel prospered during the reign of Darius and the reign of Cyrus the Persian.





## THE 5 Ws AND H OF DANIEL, CHAPTER BY CHAPTER

### DANIEL ONE

**When** do the events of this chapter occur?

**What** king/kingdom is ruling at the time?

**Who** are the main characters?

**What**, in general, is this chapter about?

If a vision or dream is recorded, note

- a. **who** had the vision or dream,
  
  
- b. **what** the vision or dream is about (be very general, brief).

What is the theme of this chapter?



**DANIEL TWO**

**When** do the events of this chapter occur?

**What** king/kingdom is ruling at the time?

**Who** are the main characters?

**What**, in general, is this chapter about?

If a vision or dream is recorded, note

- a. **who** had the vision or dream,
  
  
- b. **what** the vision or dream is about (be very general, brief).

What is the theme of this chapter?



**DANIEL THREE**

**When** do the events of this chapter occur?

**What** king/kingdom is ruling at the time?

**Who** are the main characters?

**What**, in general, is this chapter about?

If a vision or dream is recorded, note

- a. **who** had the vision or dream,
  
  
- b. **what** the vision or dream is about (be very general, brief).

What is the theme of this chapter?



**DANIEL FOUR**

**When** do the events of this chapter occur?

**What** king/kingdom is ruling at the time?

**Who** are the main characters?

**What**, in general, is this chapter about?

If a vision or dream is recorded, note

- a. **who** had the vision or dream,
  
  
- b. **what** the vision or dream is about (be very general, brief).

What is the theme of this chapter?





**DANIEL FIVE**

**When** do the events of this chapter occur?

**What** king/kingdom is ruling at the time?

**Who** are the main characters?

**What**, in general, is this chapter about?

If a vision or dream is recorded, note

- a. **who** had the vision or dream,
  
  
- b. **what** the vision or dream is about (be very general, brief).

What is the theme of this chapter?



**DANIEL SIX**

**When** do the events of this chapter occur?

**What** king/kingdom is ruling at the time?

**Who** are the main characters?

**What**, in general, is this chapter about?

If a vision or dream is recorded, note

- a. **who** had the vision or dream,
  
  
- b. **what** the vision or dream is about (be very general, brief).

What is the theme of this chapter?



DANIEL'S TIME CHART

