



PRECEPT
UPON
PRECEPT®

English Standard Version

Hebrews

PART 3

JESUS, THE AUTHOR AND
PERFECTER OF OUR FAITH
(CHAPTERS 11–13)

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HEBREWS

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HELPFUL STUDY TOOLS

ARTHUR, KAY; ARTHUR, DAVID; DE LACY, PETE

How to Study Your Bible

Eugene, Oregon: Harvest House Publishers, 1994/2010

The New Inductive Study Bible—English Standard Version

Eugene, Oregon: Harvest House Publishers, 2013

Greek Word Study Tools

Commentaries on Hebrews

(See commentary list below.)

RECOMMENDED COMMENTARIES

GUTHRIE, DONALD

Tyndale New Testament Commentaries: Hebrews

Grand Rapids, Michigan: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, 1983.

MORRIS, LEON; BURDICK, DONALD W.

The Expositor's Bible Commentary: Hebrews, James

Grand Rapids, Michigan: Zondervan Publishing House, 1996.

PFEIFFER, CHARLES F.

Everyman's Bible Commentary: The Epistle to the Hebrews

Chicago, Illinois: Moody Press, 1962.

RECOMMENDED SOFTWARE

Logos Bible Software

Powerful search engines and up to 4,000 electronic Bible study resources (commentaries, lexicons, Bible dictionaries etc.) make it fast and easy to do simple and complex searches of multiple sources, then pull materials together for orderly presentation—excellent for word and topical studies based on English or original Hebrew and Greek. Available at www.logos.com.



LESSON ONE Chapter Eleven

THIS LESSON INCORPORATES Observation Worksheet of Hebrews 10–11, located in the Appendix

Faith—the opposite of apostasy! Faith endures . . . apostasy departs.

DAY ONE

1. To begin our study of Hebrews Part 3, let's look at the "Hebrews at a Glance" chart which is found at the end of this lesson. For those of you who studied Hebrews Part 1, you did an Overview of Hebrews to complete this chart and you may prefer to use it. But for those of you who were not with us for the study of Part 1, we have provided a completed At a Glance chart so you can see what this letter is about.

Take your time and carefully read the information on the At a Glance chart. Be sure to check out the book and chapter themes, especially for Hebrews 1–10. Also, pay close attention to the Key Words and the Author's Purpose.

2. Now read Hebrews 10:19–11:40 to see the flow of thought. You might want to note below your response to this exhortation.



DAY
TWO
THROUGH
DAY
FOUR

Using your Observation Worksheets, work on a Chapter Study of Hebrews 11. Don't rush through it, Beloved. Give yourself time for meditation. Ask God what personal lessons you can learn that will build your faith. Record your insights.

If you have never done a Chapter Study, follow the instructions from "Focusing In on the Details" in *How to Study Your Bible* or see "How to Do a Chapter Study" in the Appendix of this Hebrews study.

DAY
FIVE

1. Begin today by reading Hebrews 10:19–11:40 again. As you read and review your observations, take time to worship your God and His Christ. Worship comes from the word "worship." Therefore, its essential meaning is to look at someone's worth or value.

When you finish, write a prayer of worship.

2. One last thing: do you have the confidence and assurance that Hebrews 10:19–11:1 speaks about? Write your answer below.



HEBREWS AT A GLANCE

Book Theme: Jesus, our High Priest / Let us hear Him, draw near, and hold fast

	Chapter Themes	Segment Divisions			
<p>Author:</p> <p>Purpose: A word of exhortation (13:22)</p> <p>When Written: possibly A.D. 64-68</p> <p>Key Words: Jesus (Son) God angel spoke (spoken, says, said) sin (sinners) priest (priests, priesthood) therefore, consequently faith (faithful) greater better (much superior, more excellent) let us perfect promise covenant</p>	1 God spoke in his Son, Jesus superior angels	God spoke in His Son			
	2 Pay attention to what we have heard / Jesus became flesh and blood				
	3 Consider Jesus, apostle and high priest / Don't harden your heart	Consider Jesus, the Apostle and High Priest of our Confession			
	4 Don't fail to reach entering His rest				
	5 Jesus, high priest forever after the order of Melchizedek				
	6 Let us go on to maturity, some have fallen away				
	7 Jesus' priesthood permanent, able to save to the uttermost those who draw near				
	8 Jesus, mediator of a better covenant				
	9 Christ's blood—better sacrifice				
	10 Christ's body offered once, let us draw near and hold fast				
	11 People of old received commendation through faith				Jesus, Founder and Perfector of Faith
	12 Jesus, founder and perfecter of faith / Endure discipline				
	13 Jesus—the same yesterday, today, forever / Don't be led away				



HEBREWS 10

Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme _____

- FOR** since the law has but a shadow of the good things to come instead of the true form of these realities, it can never, by the same sacrifices that are continually offered every year, make perfect those who draw near.
- 2 Otherwise, would they not have ceased to be offered, since the worshipers, having once been cleansed, would no longer have any consciousness of sins?
- 3 But in these sacrifices there is a reminder of sins every year.
- 4 For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins.
- 5 Consequently, when Christ came into the world, he said,
- “Sacrifices and offerings you have not desired,
but a body have you prepared for me;
- 6 in burnt offerings and sin offerings
you have taken no pleasure.
- 7 “Then I said, ‘Behold, I have come to do your will, O God,
as it is written of me in the scroll of the book.’ ”
- 8 When he said above, “You have neither desired nor taken pleasure in sacrifices and offerings and burnt offerings and sin offerings” (these are offered according to the law),
- 9 then he added, “Behold, I have come to do your will.” He does away with the first in order to establish the second.
- 10 And by that will we have been sanctified through the offering of the body of Jesus Christ once for all.
- 11 And every priest stands daily at his service, offering repeatedly the same sacrifices, which can never take away sins.
- 12 But when Christ had offered for all time a single sacrifice for sins, he sat down at the right hand of God,



- 13 waiting from that time until his enemies should be made a footstool for his feet.
- 14 For by a single offering he has perfected for all time those who are being sanctified.
- 15 And the Holy Spirit also bears witness to us; for after saying,
- 16 “This is the covenant that I will make with them
after those days, declares the Lord:
I will put my laws on their hearts,
and write them on their minds,”
- 17 then he adds,
- “I will remember their sins and their lawless deeds no more.”
- 18 Where there is forgiveness of these, there is no longer any offering for sin.
- 19 Therefore, brothers, since we have confidence to enter the holy places by the blood of Jesus,
- 20 by the new and living way that he opened for us through the curtain, that is, through his flesh,
- 21 and since we have a great priest over the house of God,
- 22 let us draw near with a true heart in full assurance of faith, with our hearts sprinkled clean from an evil conscience and our bodies washed with pure water.
- 23 Let us hold fast the confession of our hope without wavering, for he who promised is faithful.
- 24 And let us consider how to stir up one another to love and good works,
- 25 not neglecting to meet together, as is the habit of some, but encouraging one another, and all the more as you see the Day drawing near.
- 26 For if we go on sinning deliberately after receiving the knowledge of the truth, there no longer remains a sacrifice for sins,
- 27 but a fearful expectation of judgment, and a fury of fire that will consume the adversaries.



- 28 Anyone who has set aside the law of Moses dies without mercy on the evidence of two or three witnesses.
- 29 How much worse punishment, do you think, will be deserved by the one who has trampled underfoot the Son of God, and has profaned the blood of the covenant by which he was sanctified, and has outraged the Spirit of grace?
- 30 For we know him who said, “Vengeance is mine; I will repay.” And again, “The Lord will judge his people.”
- 31 It is a fearful thing to fall into the hands of the living God.
- 32** But recall the former days when, after you were enlightened, you endured a hard struggle with sufferings,
- 33 sometimes being publicly exposed to reproach and affliction, and sometimes being partners with those so treated.
- 34 For you had compassion on those in prison, and you joyfully accepted the plundering of your property, since you knew that you yourselves had a better possession and an abiding one.
- 35 Therefore do not throw away your confidence, which has a great reward.
- 36 For you have need of endurance, so that when you have done the will of God you may receive what is promised.
- 37 For,
- “Yet a little while,
and the coming one will come and will not delay;
- 38 but my righteous one shall live by faith,
and if he shrinks back,
my soul has no pleasure in him.”
- 39 But we are not of those who shrink back and are destroyed, but of those who have faith and preserve their souls.



HEBREWS 11

Observation Worksheet

Chapter Theme _____

NOW faith is the assurance of things hoped for, the conviction of things not seen.

- 2 For by it the people of old received their commendation.
- 3 By faith we understand that the universe was created by the word of God, so that what is seen was not made out of things that are visible.
- 4 By faith Abel offered to God a more acceptable sacrifice than Cain, through which he was commended as righteous, God commending him by accepting his gifts. And through his faith, though he died, he still speaks.
- 5 By faith Enoch was taken up so that he should not see death, and he was not found, because God had taken him. Now before he was taken he was commended as having pleased God.
- 6 And without faith it is impossible to please him, for whoever would draw near to God must believe that he exists and that he rewards those who seek him.
- 7 By faith Noah, being warned by God concerning events as yet unseen, in reverent fear constructed an ark for the saving of his household. By this he condemned the world and became an heir of the righteousness that comes by faith.
- 8 By faith Abraham obeyed when he was called to go out to a place that he was to receive as an inheritance. And he went out, not knowing where he was going.
- 9 By faith he went to live in the land of promise, as in a foreign land, living in tents with Isaac and Jacob, heirs with him of the same promise.
- 10 For he was looking forward to the city that has foundations, whose designer and builder is God.



- 11 By faith Sarah herself received power to conceive, even when she was past the age, since she considered him faithful who had promised.
- 12 Therefore from one man, and him as good as dead, were born descendants as many as the stars of heaven and as many as the innumerable grains of sand by the seashore.
- 13 These all died in faith, not having received the things promised, but having seen them and greeted them from afar, and having acknowledged that they were strangers and exiles on the earth.
- 14 For people who speak thus make it clear that they are seeking a homeland.
- 15 If they had been thinking of that land from which they had gone out, they would have had opportunity to return.
- 16 But as it is, they desire a better country, that is, a heavenly one. Therefore God is not ashamed to be called their God, for he has prepared for them a city.
- 17 By faith Abraham, when he was tested, offered up Isaac, and he who had received the promises was in the act of offering up his only son,
- 18 of whom it was said, “Through Isaac shall your offspring be named.”
- 19 He considered that God was able even to raise him from the dead, from which, figuratively speaking, he did receive him back.
- 20 By faith Isaac invoked future blessings on Jacob and Esau.
- 21 By faith Jacob, when dying, blessed each of the sons of Joseph, bowing in worship over the head of his staff.
- 22 By faith Joseph, at the end of his life, made mention of the exodus of the Israelites and gave directions concerning his bones.
- 23 By faith Moses, when he was born, was hidden for three months by his parents, because they saw that the child was beautiful, and they were not afraid of the king’s edict.
- 24 By faith Moses, when he was grown up, refused to be called the son of Pharaoh’s daughter,
- 25 choosing rather to be mistreated with the people of God than to enjoy the fleeting pleasures of sin.



- 26 He considered the reproach of Christ greater wealth than the treasures of Egypt, for he was looking to the reward.
- 27 By faith he left Egypt, not being afraid of the anger of the king, for he endured as seeing him who is invisible.
- 28 By faith he kept the Passover and sprinkled the blood, so that the Destroyer of the firstborn might not touch them.
- 29** By faith the people crossed the Red Sea as on dry land, but the Egyptians, when they attempted to do the same, were drowned.
- 30 By faith the walls of Jericho fell down after they had been encircled for seven days.
- 31 By faith Rahab the prostitute did not perish with those who were disobedient, because she had given a friendly welcome to the spies.
- 32** And what more shall I say? For time would fail me to tell of Gideon, Barak, Samson, Jephthah, of David and Samuel and the prophets—
- 33 who through faith conquered kingdoms, enforced justice, obtained promises, stopped the mouths of lions,
- 34 quenched the power of fire, escaped the edge of the sword, were made strong out of weakness, became mighty in war, put foreign armies to flight.
- 35 Women received back their dead by resurrection. Some were tortured, refusing to accept release, so that they might rise again to a better life.
- 36 Others suffered mocking and flogging, and even chains and imprisonment.
- 37 They were stoned, they were sawn in two, *[they were tempted,]* they were killed with the sword. They went about in skins of sheep and goats, destitute, afflicted, mistreated—
- 38 of whom the world was not worthy—wandering about in deserts and mountains, and in dens and caves of the earth.
- 39** And all these, though commended through their faith, did not receive what was promised,
- 40 since God had provided something better for us, that apart from us they should not be made perfect.



HOW TO DO A CHAPTER STUDY ~ Let's Get Started!

To learn more about doing a chapter study and other inductive Bible study skills, we encourage you to keep on hand a copy of **How to Study Your Bible**. If you don't yet have a copy, you can order one by visiting www.precept.org or calling 800-763-8280.

A **chapter study** helps you to focus in on the details in the chapter to better understand what the author is saying. Each of the skills is used to bring important points to light.

- **Look for the 5 Ws and H**

Read the text asking the 5 Ws and H—*Who, What, When, Where, Why, How*. For example, when studying John 1, read the text asking questions like:

Who is this about?

When?

Where was the Word?

Who was the Word?

What did the Word do?

Don't expect every verse or chapter to answer all the 5 Ws and H about a particular subject or person, but you should read with a questioning mind-set.

Marking key words and phrases and making lists help you to answer the 5 Ws and H.

- **Mark key words and phrases**

Key words are repeated words within a text which are vital to its meaning.

Mark in a distinctive way each key word or phrase in the chapter along with its pronouns and synonyms. Use colors and/or symbols.

Example: "Word" is a repeated word that is **key** to understanding John 1.

- **Lists**

The next step is to list what the chapter says about each of the key words. Look at each place you marked a key word, and list what the text says.

A **list** is a compilation of the facts given about a particular word or person. It gives the 5 Ws and H (who, what, when, where, why, how) about that word or person. Use words from the text.

A list about the **Word** from John 1 begins this way:

was in the beginning, v. 1

was with God, v. 1

was God, v. 1

was in the beginning with God, v. 2



- **Mark and evaluate:**

Contrasts—point out differences. To mark a contrast, put a symbol in the margin by the verse(s), such as *N*.

John 1:17: “For the law was given through Moses; grace and truth came through Jesus Christ.”

“But,” “however,” or “nevertheless” might indicate a contrast.

John 4:2: “...Jesus himself did not baptize, but only his disciples....”

Comparisons—point out similarities. To mark a comparison, put a symbol in the margin by the verse(s), such as *=*.

John 10:9: “I am the door. If anyone enters by me, he will be saved....”

Sometimes “like” or “as” indicate a comparison.

John 3:14-15: “And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, so must the Son of Man be lifted up, that whoever believes in him may have eternal life.”

Terms of Conclusion—show that a conclusion or summary is being made. These help us understand “why.”

Look for the words signifying a conclusion or result such as “therefore,” “for this reason,” and “finally.”

John 12:50: “And I know that his commandment is eternal life. What I say, **therefore**, I say as the Father has told me.”

Expressions of Time—give timing, sequence of events, or progression.

Look for words such as “then,” “after,” “when,” “until,” “the day of....”

John 1:2: “He was **in the beginning** with God.”

- **Identify subjects or themes**

Identify main subjects, events, or points of a chapter by observing it paragraph by paragraph. Paragraphs can be shown with boldface type for the first verse number of a paragraph, by a paragraph symbol, or by an indention at the beginning of a paragraph.

Read each paragraph, and in the margin list the event, subject, or main point of the paragraph.

John 1:6-8

6 There was a man sent from God, whose name was John.

*John bore witness
about the Light*

7 He came as a witness, to bear witness about the light, that all might believe through him.

8 He was not the light, but came to bear witness about the light.